

Trotter T. Hardy Jr
The College of William and Mary
Law
(757) 221-3826
Email: thardy@wm.edu

Education

JD, Duke University, 1981.
Major: Law
Honor/Distinction: Article Editor for Duke Law Journal, Scholarship recipient, Order of the Coif

MS, American University DC, 1974.
Major: Management Technology, Information Systems and Operations Research

BA, University of Virginia, 1968.
Honor/Distinction: with distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, Woodrow Wilson Fellowship, Echols Scholar, University Honor Award

Professional Positions

Professor of Law and Associate Dean of Technology, Academic - Post-Secondary, College of William and Mary, School of Law. (1993 - Present).

Visiting Distinguished Professor of Law in the Center for Information and Intellectual Property Law, Academic - Post-Secondary, University of Houston. (2000).
(Spring)

Leo Goodwin Distinguished Visiting Professor, Academic - Post-Secondary, NOVA Southeastern University Law School. (March 9, 1998 - March 13, 1998).

Scholar in Residence and Technical Advisor, Academic - Post-Secondary, Register of Copyrights, U.S. Copyright Office, Washington, D.C. (1996).
On leave for the Summer and Fall

Assistant Professor of Law, Associate Professor of Law, Academic - Post-Secondary, College of William and Mary, School of Law. (1982 - 1993).

Clerk for The Honorable John D. Butzner, Government, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, Richmond, VA. (1981 - 1982).

Law Clerk (summer), Professional, McGuire, Woods & Battle. (1981).

Law Clerk (summer), Professional, Arnold & Porter, Washington, D.C. (1980).

Editorial Assistant (summer), Professional, Journal of Law and Contemporary Problems. (1979).

Computer Scientist, Professional, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD. (1975 - 1978).

Computer Program Designer, Professional, White House. (November 1977 - February 1978).
On loan to the White House to develop an information system for the Vice President's office.

Computer Specialist, Professional, General Services Administration, Washington, D.C. (1970 - 1975).

Responsibilities in software design, computer procurement, and project management.
Supervisor of District Development, Professional, Bell Canada, Toronto. (1969 - 1970).
Special Education teacher, Academic - P-12, Prince William County, Virginia. (1968 - 1969).

TEACHING

Teaching Experience

The College of William and Mary

Copyright Law.
Intellect Property.
Intl Intellectual Property.
Torts.

RESEARCH

Published Intellectual Contributions

Book Chapters

Hardy, I. T. (1991). Using A Hypertext System for Legal Research Education. In S. Nagel (Ed.), *Law, Decision-Making, and Microcomputers: An International Perspective*.

Journal Articles

Hardy, I. T. (1982). The Syntax of Interactive Command Languages: A Framework for Design. *Software -- Practice & Experience*, 12, no. 1, pp. 67-75.

Hardy, I. T. (1973). System Implementation and Evaluation. *Journal of Systems Management*, 24, no. 12, pp. 24-27.

Edited Volumes

Hardy, I. T. (1994). *The Effect of Electronic Mail on Law Teaching and Law Practice*. Wm. S. Hein Co.

Other

Book Review

Hardy, I. T. Book review of OECD, Transborder Data Flows. In H-P Gassman (Ed.), *1987 Yearbook of Law, Computers and Technology*. School of Law at the Leicester Polytechnic, Leicester, England.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (2002). *Criminal Copyright Infringement* (vol. 11, pp. 305). William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (2002). *Criminal Copyright Infringement* (vol. 11, pp. 305). Bill of Rights Journal.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (2001). *Not So Different: Tangible, Intangible, Digital, and Analog Works and Their Comparison for Copyright Purposes* (vol. 26, pp. 211). U. Dayton L. Rev.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (2001). *The Copyrightability of New Works of Authorship: 'XML Schemas' as an Example* (vol. 38, pp. 855). U. Houston. L. Rev..

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1999). *Copyright and 'New-Use' Technologies* (vol. 23, pp. 657). Nova S.E. Univ. L. Rev.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1997). *Computer RAM 'Copies:' Hit or Myth? Historical Perspectives on Caching as a Microcosm of Current Copyright Concerns* (vol. 22, pp. 423). Univ. Dayton L. Rev.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1997). *Get Off My Site: Applying the Ancient Doctrine of Trespass to 'Property' on the Internet. The Recorder Intellectual Property Supplement* (pp. p. 12).

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1996). *Property (and Copyright) in Cyberspace* (vol. 1996, pp. 217). Univ. Chicago Legal Forum.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1996). *Starting An Electronic Journal in Law* (vol. 3). The Journal of Information, Law and Technology (September).

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1996). *the Ancient Doctrine of Trespass to Web Sites* (vol. 1996, pp. art. 7). J. Online L. (November).

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1996). *The Death of Law Reviews--A Reply* (vol. 30, pp. 249). Univ. Akron. L. Rev.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T., Curtis, M. M. (1996). *Limiting In-Line Link Liability* (pp. at 8). Virginia Bar Association News & Views.

Magazine/Trade Publication

Hardy, I. T. (1996). *Law and the Internet* (pp. p. 8). Business Law Today.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1995). *Cyberspace and Censorship: A Personal Choice*. San Francisco Examiner.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1995). *Contracts, Copyright and Preemption in a Digital World* (vol. 1995). Richmond Journal of Law and Technology.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1994). *An Experiment with Electronic Mail and Constitutional Theory* (vol. 44, pp. 446). Journal of Legal Education.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1994). *The Proper Legal Regime for 'Cyberspace'* (vol. 44, pp. 446). Univ. Pittsburgh L. Rev.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1993). *Creating an Expert System for Legislative History Research: Project CLEAR's 'Lexpert'* (vol. 85, pp. 239). Law Library Journal.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1993). *Electronic Conferences: The Report of an Experiment* (vol. 6, pp. 213). Harvard Journal of Law and Technology.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1993). *Using the Internet for an Electronic Conference* (vol. 2). Law Technology Journal (Univ. of Warwick, U.K.).

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1992). *The Policy, Law, and Facts of Copyrighting Computer Screen Displays: An Essay* (vol. 11, pp. 371). Computer/Law Journal.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1991). *Why Legal Research Training Is So Bad: A Response to Howland and Lewis* (vol. 41, pp. 221). Journal of Legal Education.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1990). *Project CLEAR's Paper Choice: A Hypertext System for Giving Advice About Legal Research* (vol. 82, pp. 209). Law Library Journal.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1988). *The Copyright Doctrine of 'Works Made for Hire'* (vol. 37, no. 6, pp. pp. 28-31). Virginia Lawyer.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1988). *An Economic Understanding of Copyright Law's Work-Made-for-Hire Doctrine* (vol. 12, pp. 181). Colum. V.L.A.J.L. & Arts.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1988). *Copyright Law's Concept of Employment--What Congress Really Intended* (vol. 35, pp. 210). J. Copr. Soc'y U.S.A.

Policy Guidelines

Hardy, I. T. (1987). *Guidelines for the Development of Patent and Copyright Policies by State-Supported Institutions of Higher Education*. State Council of Higher Education for Virginia.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1986). *When Doctrines Collide: Corporate Negligence and Respondeat Superior When Hospital Employees Fail to Speak Up* (vol. 61, pp. 85). Tulane Law Review.

Magazine/Trade Publication

Hardy, I. T. (1986). *Resolved: That the American tort claims system needs to be reformed in view of the liability crisis* (pp. p. 5). Portfolio Magazine.

Editorial

Hardy, I. T. (1986). *A Response to Gregg Williams's 'A Threat to Future Software'* (vol. IV, no. 12, pp. pp. 13-14). Software Protection.

Law Review

Hardy, I. T. (1983). *Transborder Data Flow: An Overview and Critique of Recent Concerns* (vol. 9, pp. 247). Rutgers Computer and Technology Law Journal.

Hardy, I. T. (1977). *Software Tools: A Building Block Approach*. NBS Special Publication 500-14 (with two other authors; I was principal author of the publication and sole author of chapter 3, pp. 12-26).

Presentations Given

Hardy, I. T. (Presenter & Author), Shaping the Future: Thirty-Year Anniversary Conference, "Intellectual Property for the Information Professional," University of Arizona School of Management Information Systems, Tucson, AZ. (November 2004).

Hardy, I. T., Critical Infrastructure Protection: Legal Questions at the Forefront of National Security, "What Self-Help Regime Would Be Socially Optimal for Critical Infrastructure Protection?," George Mason University Law School, Arlington, VA. (May 2003).

Hardy, I. T., Fifth Annual Sports and Entertainment Law Symposium, "Current Copyright Litigation and Legislation," Williamsburg, VA. (April 2003).

Hardy, I. T., Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Programme Numerisation Pour l'Enseignement et la Recherche (PNER), "La Nature Publique de l'Information et des Creations," Paris, France. (March 2002).

Hardy, I. T., Monroe Scholars Luncheon, "Copyright and the Internet: Are We Napsterized Yet?," College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. (September 2001).

Hardy, I. T., University of Houston Conference on eCommerce, "Copyright's Subject Matter and XML Schemas," Sante Fe, NM. (May 2001).

Hardy, I. T., St. George Tucker Lecture, "Information as a Public Good," College of William & Mary School of Law. (April 2001).

Hardy, I. T., Shifting Boundaries, AALS Annual Meeting, "Classroom Technologies for Globalization," San Francisco, CA. (January 4, 2001).

Hardy, I. T., Conference on Copyright's Balance, "Not So Different: A Comparison of Digital and Analog Works for Purposes of Copyright," University of Dayton Law School. (November 2000).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and the Internet for E-Commerce," College of William and Mary, B-School E-Commerce class, Williamsburg, VA. (October 1, 2000).

Hardy, I. T., "Intellectual Property and the Internet: Anything To It?," University of Houston Law Center, Houston, TX. (March 20, 2000).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright in a Digital Age: Will Fair use Survive? a public debate with Prof. Laura Gasaway," University of North Carolina Law School, Williamsburg, VA. (March 15, 2000).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and Higher Ed," C.A.S.E. Conference, Savannah, GA. (October 1999).

Hardy, I. T., Peninsula Museums Forum, "Copyright: A Museum Piece?," Williamsburg, VA. (October 1999).

Hardy, I. T., 1999 CALI Conference for Law School Computing, "Building a Data-Driven Web Site for Law Schools," Portland, OR. (June 1999).

Hardy, I. T., New England Law Librarians conference, "Ethics and the Internet," Boston, MA. (June 1999).

Hardy, I. T., 16th Annual Forum on Federal Information Policies, "Electronic Works and Copyright Balance," Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. (March 1999).

Hardy, I. T., AALS Intellectual Property Workshop, "Debate on Digital Copyright Issues, with Professor Jessica Litman," San Francisco, CA. (March 1999).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright for Electronic Commerce," Professor Bud Robeson's Business School class on Electronic Commerce, Williamsburg, Va. (February 1999).

Hardy, I. T., presentation to technology business leaders, "Internet & Copyright: Dead or Alive?," Hampton Roads Technology Council, Hampton, VA. (December 3, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright for Web Page Authors," 1998 CALI Conference for Law School Computing, Chicago, IL. (June 27, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., "On-line Offshore 98," Grand Cayman. (April 27, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., College of William and Mary Law School Alumni Homecoming, "IP and Digital Communications," Williamsburg, VA. (April 24, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Association of Law Libraries, "Copyright, Digital Technology, and the Library of Tomorrow," Williamsburg, VA. (April 3, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., "Intellectual Property and the Internet, with Leo Goodwin, Distinguished Visiting Professor," NOVA Southeastern University Law School. (March 9, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., MBA Class on Electronic Commerce, William and Mary Business School, "Legal Issues of the Internet," Williamsburg, VA. (March 2, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., "Sovereignty and the Globalization of Intellectual Property," Citibank, University of Indiana Law School, Bloomington, IN. (February 19, 1998).

Hardy, I. T., "Intellectual Property and Digital Technologies," Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China. (December 7, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., "Intellectual Property and Digital Technologies," University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong. (November 4, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and its Adaptation to New Technologies," Keio University FSC, Fujisawa, Japan. (October 30, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., WIPO National Seminar on Digital Technology and the New WIPO Treaties, "Limitations and Exceptions to Copyright," World Intellectual Property Organization and the Korean Copyright Office, Seoul, Korea. (October 27, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Bar Association section on intellectual property, "Future Issues for Copyright: White Paper?," Wintergreen, VA. (October 4, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., "Project Looking Forward: Sketching the Future of Copyright in a Networked World," U.S. Copyright Office, Washington, D.C. (July 1, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., 10th Annual Computer Law Conference, "Copyright on the Net: New Problems for a New World," University of Texas, Austin, TX. (May 16, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., conference on Electronic Commerce for Content II, "Copyright and Governance," White House Office of Science and Technology Policy, Washington, D.C.. (April 29, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., Redefining Access to Information: Power, Politics, Law, and the New Technology, "Universal Access to the Internet," Michigan Telecommunications and Technology Law Review, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI. (April 4, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., World Bank Intellectual Property Seminar, "The Challenge of the Internet," Washington, D.C. (March 3, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., conference on Documenting the Digital Age, "Libraries, Archives, the Internet and Copyright," History Associates, MCI and Microsoft, San Francisco, CA. (February 12, 1997).

Hardy, I. T., AALS Annual Meeting, combined section meetings of Finance Law, Privacy Law, and Computer Law, "Intellectual Property Issues in Electronic Commerce," Washington, D.C. (January 1997).

Hardy, I. T., "Intellectual Property Issues on the Internet," Virginia Bar Association, Williamsburg, VA. (January 1997).

Hardy, I. T., conference on "Copyright Office Speaks", "Preparing Copyright for Tomorrow's Digital World," U.S. Copyright Office and Glasser Legal Works, Washington, D.C. (November 1996).

Hardy, I. T., conference on Copyright Owners' Rights & Users' Privilege on the Internet, "Caching and Copyright on the Internet," University of Dayton in cooperation with the U.S. Copyright Office, University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio. (November 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and New Technologies," Washington, D.C. Chapter of the Copyright Society, Washington, D.C.. (November 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and New Technologies: An Historical Perspective," William and Mary Alumni Meeting, Washington, D.C. (November 1996).

Hardy, I. T., Conference on Regulating The Infohighways: Why, When, How and by Whom?, "The Legal Framework for Regulating Cyberspace," University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada. (October 1996).

Hardy, I. T., presentation to visiting Russian librarians, "Copyright and Trademarks and the Internet," Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. (October 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "Congress and Digital Copyright: Avoiding A Balancing Act," CATO Institute, Washington, D.C. (September 1996).

Hardy, I. T., Fourth International Conference on Substantive Technology in the Law School and Law Practice, "Teaching with Technology," University of Montreal, Montreal, Canada. (July 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and Cyberspace," Richmond Area Intellectual Property Law Association, Richmond, VA. (May 1996).

Hardy, I. T., Third Judicial Circuit Federal Judges workshop, "Intellectual Property and the Internet," Absecon, NJ. (April 1996).

Hardy, I. T., Eleventh annual BILETA Conference (British and Irish Legal Education Technology Association, "Starting an Electronic Journal in Law," University of Warwick, Coventry, England. (March 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "NII and Copyright," Rutgers/Newark Law School, Newark, NJ. (February 1996).

Hardy, I. T., "Property in Cyberspace," University of Chicago Legal Forum, Chicago, IL. (November 1995).

Hardy, I. T., "Legal Issues on the Internet," William and Mary Homecoming Academic Festival, Williamsburg, VA. (October 1995).

Hardy, I. T., panel discussion at American Association of Law Librarians annual conference, "Who Owns the Law," Pittsburgh, PA. (July 1995).

Hardy, I. T., conference on Information Law, "The Legal Regime for Electronic Networks," University of Texas, Austin, TX. (May 1995).

Hardy, I. T., World Wide Web Days Conference, "Who Controls the Internet?," CERN, Geneva, Switzerland. (April 1995).

Hardy, I. T., Tenth Annual BILETA Conference (British and Irish Legal Education Technology Association), "The Regulation of 'Cyberspace'," University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, Scotland. (March 1995).

Hardy, I. T., conference on law in cyberspace, "Contracts and Copyright Preemption in a Digital World," University of Richmond, Richmond, VA. (February 1995).

Hardy, I. T., "Advanced Use of Internet Listservs for Scholarly Purposes," AALS Annual Meeting, New Orleans. (January 1995).

Hardy, I. T., "Law, Electronic Mail, and the Workplace: How Far Can Employers Go to Restrict Employees through Electronic Means?," Duke University, Durham, NC. (January 1995).

Hardy, I. T., Conference on Legal, Ethical, and Technological Aspects of Computer and Network Use and Abuse., "Private Dispute Resolution on Computer Networks," The National Conference of Lawyers and Scientists, Eastern Shore, MD. (October 1994).

Hardy, I. T., Intellectual Property Section of the Virginia Bar, "Copyright and New Technologies," Tides Inn, Virginia. (October 1994).

Hardy, I. T., "Law in a Digital World," conference conducted over the Internet, hosted by the West Publishing Co. (by invitation). (October 1994).

Hardy, I. T., "The Law of Cyberspace: A New Body of Law?," Institute for Computer and Telecommunications Systems Policy, George Washington University. (September 1994).

Hardy, I. T., "Copyright and the Virtual Library," Association of American Law Librarians, Seattle, WA. (July 1994).

Hardy, I. T., "Using E-mail for Conferencing and Obscure Legal Research," Virginia State Bar, Virginia Beach, VA. (June 1994).

Hardy, I. T., Ninth Annual BILETA Conference (British and Irish Legal Education Technology Association), "Electronic Conferences and Electronic Seminar Discussion Groups," University of Warwick, Coventry, England. (April 1994).

Hardy, I. T., annual meeting of the Law and Computers section of the Association of American Law Schools, Orlando, "Uses of the Internet for Scholarship: Electronic Conferences," Orlando, FL. (January 1994).

Hardy, I. T., Scholarly Humanities Communications in the Electronic Age, "The Use of Electronic Bulletin Boards in Scholarly Communications," Williamsburg, VA. (April 1993).

Hardy, I. T., "Electronically Accessible Documents for Libraries," Swem Library, Williamsburg, VA. (February 1993).

Hardy, I. T., Seventh Annual BILETA Conference (British and Irish Legal Education Technology Association), "Automating the Creation of Decision Tree Software for Legal Research," University of Warwick, Coventry, England. (April 1992).

Hardy, I. T., Mid-Winter Institute of the American Law Library Association, "Electronically Accessible Hypertext Documents," Dallas, TX. (February 1992).

Hardy, I. T., Mid-Winter Institute of the American Law Library Association, "Expert Systems in Legal Research," Dallas, TX. (February 1992).

Hardy, I. T., "Computer Networks and Electronic Publishing in Legal Education," Law and Computers section of the AALS, San Antonio, TX, San Antonio, TX. (January 7, 1992).

Hardy, I. T., "Lexpert: An Automatically Created Expert System for Legislative History Advice," Computer Law Forum of the D.C. Bar Association, Washington, D.C.. (April 26, 1991).

Hardy, I. T., VTLS Users' Meeting, "The VTLS User Interface (Talk as part of panel)," Williamsburg, VA. (March 8, 1991).

Hardy, I. T., Winter Institute of the American Association of Law Libraries, "A Technique for the Creation of Law Library Reference Expert Systems," Williamsburg, VA. (February 1, 1991).

Hardy, I. T., Talk to W & M faculty members on research findings from sabbatical project to date, "The use of Paradox database for vocabulary control in developing expert systems for law library research," Williamsburg, VA. (November 7, 1990).

Hardy, I. T., Fifth BILETA Conference (British and Irish Legal Education Technology Association): Law and Technology in the Nineties, "Project CLEAR: Computers in Legal Education: Assistance with Research," University of Warwick, England. (April 12, 1990).

Hardy, I. T., "Talk to the faculty on the economics of copyright work-for-hire transactions," George Mason University Law School, Arlington, VA. (February 20, 1990).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Bar Association conference, "Talk on the application of copyright law to the work product of law firms," Williamsburg, VA. (January 19, 1990).

Hardy, I. T., "Talk on the economics of copyright work-for-hire transactions," Economics Department, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. (December 6, 1989).

Hardy, I. T., Computer Interest Group of the Virginia Trial Lawyers Association meeting, "Talk on applications of hypertext in legal education," Williamsburg, VA. (October 14, 1989).

Hardy, I. T., "AALS Section on Intellectual Property," New Orleans, LA. (January 1989).

Hardy, I. T., Intellectual Property section meeting of the AALS, "Talk on intellectual property curricula," New Orleans, LA. (January 6, 1989).

Hardy, I. T., Law & Computers section meeting of the AALS, "Talk on current work with the Paper Choice computer software system for teaching legal research," New Orleans, LA. (January 6, 1989).

Hardy, I. T., Annual Seminar of the Virginia State Bar Section on Intellectual Property Law, "Copyright Law---Film Colorization" and "Copyright Law---The Look and Feel of Computer Programs", Wintergreen, VA. (October 1, 1988).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia State Bar Annual Seminar, Section on Intellectual Property Law, "Copyright Law---Works Made for Hire," Williamsburg, VA. (October 16, 1987).

Hardy, I. T., J. Sargent Reynolds Community College, "Copyright: What Every Faculty Member Should Know," Richmond, VA. (April 23, 1987).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia State Bar Annual Seminar, Section on Patent, Trademark & Copyright Law, "The Basics of Copyright Law," Richmond, VA. (October 1986).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Society for Respiratory Therapy Annual conference, "Legal Implications of Respiratory Care," Virginia Beach, VA. (May 1984).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Bar Association's continuing legal education program on Personal Computers for Lawyers, "Microcomputer Basics for Lawyers," Williamsburg, VA. (January 1984).

Hardy, I. T., Virginia Bar Association's continuing legal education program on Personal Computers for Lawyers, "Microcomputer Basics for Lawyers," Williamsburg, VA. (January 1983).

Hardy, I. T., Gilsinn, D. E. (Author Only), Sheppard, C. L. (Author Only), "The NBS Validation Routines for the BASIC Language," Chicago, IL. (November 1977).

SERVICE

General Service

College

Co-author, with David Kranbuehl (Associate Provost for Research), William & Mary College's Patent and Copyright Policy.

Committee Chair, Information Technology Advisory Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1998 - 1999).

Committee Member, campus Student Information Services Design Committee. (1994 - 1996).

Host, moderator, and organizer, Access versus Privacy: Approaches to State Information Policy, William and Mary Bill of Rights Journal, Williamsburg, Virginia. (March 17, 1995).

Committee Member, Information Technology Advisory Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1993 - 1994).

Operator, Electronic Jurisprudence Bulletin Board System. (1991 - 1993).

Committee member and principal draftsman, Report on Academic Computing issued by the campus Ad Hoc Committee on Academic Computing, William and Mary School of Law. (1992).

Non-Profit

Committee Member, Committee on Promoting Access to Scientific and Technical Data, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C. (1999 - 2000).

Board Member, Center for Computer-Assisted Legal Instruction (CALI). (January 1994 - January 2000).

Board Member, Board of Trustees, Williamsburg Regional Library. (1987 - 1996).

Moderator, Federalist Society, debate on "Are We Litigating Ourselves into Poverty? Arguments For and Against Legal Reform. (September 29, 1992).

Chairperson, Board of Trustees, Williamsburg Regional Library. (1989 - 1991).

Professional

Board Member, International Advisory Board of the International Review of Law Computers & Technology. (1996 - Present).

Founder and Editor, Journal of Online Law. (June 1995 - Present).

Board Member, Executive Board, AALS Law and Computers Section. (1992 - Present).

Board Member, Editorial Board, The Journal of Internet Law. (1998 - 2003).

Committee Member, AALS Committee on Professional Development. (1999 - 2001).

Arbitrator, Tour Plan. (March 2000).

Committee Chair, AALS planning Committee for one-day workshop on "Teaching with Technology: First Steps and Beyond", Washington, District of Columbia, United States. (January 1997).

Committee Chair, AALS Section on Law and Computers. (1995).

Officer, President/Elect/Past, Executive Board, AALS Law and Computers Section. (1995).

Developer, William and Mary School of Law, "The Paper Choice". (1987 - 1990).

Committee Member, Executive Committee, Association of American Law Schools, Section on Intellectual Property. (1987 - 1988).

Speaker, Williamsburg Chapter of ASPO, an organization of nurses and midwives. (April 8, 1986).

Public

Committee Member and Principal Draftsman, Committee to write Guidelines for the Development of Patent and Copyright Policies by State-Supported Institutions of Higher Education (State Council of Higher Education). (1986 - 1987).

School

Committee Member, Judicial Clerkship Placement Committee, William and Mary School of Law.

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School Computer Network Policy Committee. (1995 - Present).

Software Developer, William and Mary School of Law, "Lexpert". (1989 - Present).

Committee Member, Dean Search Committee, William and Mary Law School. (1997 - 1998).

Committee Member, Ad Hoc Committee to Review the Curriculum, William and Mary School of Law. (1993 - 1995).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School's Self-Study Committee. (1994).

Committee Member, Dean Search Committee, William and Mary Law School. (1993 - 1994).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School Academic Status Committee. (1991 - 1994).

Faculty Advisor, William and Mary Law Review. (1984 - 1993).

Committee Member, Curriculum Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1988 - 1992).

Committee Member, Faculty Status Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1989 - 1990).

Committee Member, Library Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1988 - 1989).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Faculty Advisory Committee. (1988 - 1989).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School's Computer Advisory Committee. (1988 - 1989).

Committee Chair, Committee to review Associate Law Librarian, William and Mary School of Law. (1988).

Committee Member, New Law Library Director Search Committee, William and Mary School of Law. (1988).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School Committee for construction of library "infill" expansion. (1986 - 1988).

Committee Chair, William and Mary Law School Academic Status Committee. (1985 - 1987).

Other

Founder and Moderator, CYBERIA-L. (January 1993 - Present).